

**PHILOSOPHY 331 A01 (CRN 22416)**  
*Issues in Biomedical Ethics*  
Spring Semester, 2017

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Office Hours: Monday 1300- 1400 hrs, Thursday 1000 - 1100 hrs. and by appointment.

**Text:** Eike-Henner W. Kluge *Ethics in Health Care: A Canadian Focus*. (Pearson: Toronto, 2013)

**Formal Course Requirements and Grading Procedures**

Since this course deals with practical issues on the interface of theory and practice, emphasis will be placed on demonstrated understanding and mastery of the ethical concepts and reasoning in their application to various actual cases. This understanding will be tested through formally scheduled examinations: two mid-terms and a final examination. The mid-term examinations are fifty minutes long and the final examination is three hours in length. The mid-term examinations are each worth 20% of the course grade; the final examination is worth 60%. Those who have taken (and received a grade for) both mid-term examinations have the option of having the final examination count for 100% of their course grade. The examinations are cumulative in the material they cover. Students are allowed to bring any notes they have authored themselves into the examinations.

***Significant dates:***

- Mid-term examination #1: app. Feb 2
- Mid-term examination #2: app. March 2
- Final examination: scheduled by the university

Exceptions from course requirements, adjustments for taking examinations at set examination dates, etc. will only be made in accordance with UVic regulations as published in the Calendar. It is the responsibility of the students to acquaint themselves this fact and the relevant dates. The mid-term examinations will be returned as soon as they are graded. Final examinations are the property of the University and will not be returned. They are available for viewing at the Records Office at a time designated by the University.

**Grading:**

Grades will be assigned on a percentile basis with letter grade equivalents as follows: F=0-49; D=50-59; C=60-64; C+=65-69; B-=70-72; B=73-76; B+=77-79; A-=80-84; A=85-89; A+=90-100. The criteria for assigning grades may be found in the University Calendar. Students are encouraged to discuss their examinations with the instructor.

**Inappropriate behaviour and contraventions of academic integrity**

Inappropriate behaviour and violations of standards of academic integrity as defined in the

University Calendar will be dealt with in accordance with University Regulations.

## TENTATIVE OUTLINE OF LECTURES AND DISCUSSIONS

### 1. Introduction

### 2. Ethical Theory

*Assigned reading:* Chapters 1 and 2

- A. Meta-ethics
- B. Ethical theories used in health care
- C. Codes of Ethics

CMA Code available at <http://policybase.cma.ca/dbtw-wpd/PolicyPDF/PD04-06.pdf>

CNA Code available at <https://www.cna-aiic.ca/~media/cna/files/en/codeofethics.pdf>

### 3. Health Care Professional—Patient Relationship

*Assigned reading:* Chapter 3

- A. Types of relationships
- B. Relevance and ethical analysis
- C. Emerging Issues

### 4. Informed Consent and the Competent Patient

*Assigned reading:* Chapter 4

- A. Types of Consent
- B. Advance Directives (Complete *Representation Agreement Act* available at [http://www.bclaws.ca/EPLibraries/bclaws\\_new/document/ID/freeside/00\\_96405\\_01](http://www.bclaws.ca/EPLibraries/bclaws_new/document/ID/freeside/00_96405_01))
- C. Standards of Disclosure and Standards of Comprehension
- D. Exceptions

### 5. Substitute Decision Making

*Assigned reading:* Chapter 5

- A. Competence / Capacity
- B. Duly Empowered Substitute Decision Makers
- C. Substitute Decision Making and Values
  - Complete *BC Infants Act* available at

[http://www.bclaws.ca/EPLibraries/bclaws\\_new/document/ID/freeside/00\\_96223\\_01](http://www.bclaws.ca/EPLibraries/bclaws_new/document/ID/freeside/00_96223_01)

## Mid-term # 1 (app. Feb. 2)

### 6. Research Using Human Subjects

*Assigned reading:* Chapter 6

- A. Human Experimentation: Nature and Rationale
- B. Consent in Experimentation
- C. Tri-Council Guidelines
  - Complete Tri-Council Policy available at

[http://www.pre.ethics.gc.ca/pdf/eng/tcps2/TCPS\\_2\\_FINAL\\_Web.pdf](http://www.pre.ethics.gc.ca/pdf/eng/tcps2/TCPS_2_FINAL_Web.pdf)

### 7. Right to Health Care

*Assigned reading:* Chapter 9

- A. Definition of “Health” and its Implications
- B. Health Care as a Right vs. Health Care as a Commodity

- C. The *Canada Health Act* and Significant Developments  
- Romanow Report available at  
<http://publications.gc.ca/collections/Collection/CP32-85-2002E.pdf>

**8. Allocation of Medical Resources**

*Assigned reading:* Chapter 10

- A. Macro-Allocation
- B. Micro-Allocation
- C. Special Issues

**9. Personhood and Death**

*Assigned reading:* Chapter 7

- A. The Concept of Death
- B. Criteria for the Determination of Death

**Mid-term # 2 (app. March 2)**

**10. Assisted Suicide and Euthanasia**

*Assigned reading:* Chapter 7

- A. Assisted Suicide
- B. Killing vs. Letting Die
- C. Arguments For and Against Euthanasia

**11. Abortion**

*Assigned reading:* Chapter 8

- A. The Status of the Human Embryo/Fetus
- B. Arguments For and Against Abortion
- C. Ethical relevance of Methods of Abortion

**12. The Right to Have Children**

*Assigned reading:* Chapter 11

- A. Ambiguity of the Concept
- B. Arguments For and Against the Right to Have Children
- C. Surrogate Motherhood and Related Issues

**13. Biotechnology**

*Assigned reading:* Chapter 12

- A. Ectogenesis
- B. Cloning
- C. Genetic Engineering, Etc.